

BOSTON TERRIER

1. Conveys an impression of (3 words) \_\_\_\_\_ with \_\_\_\_\_
2. In general appearance, particular consideration is given to \_\_\_\_\_
3. It has a s\_\_\_\_\_ s\_\_\_\_\_ appearance
4. Skull is s\_\_\_\_\_ and (flat / slightly rounded / domed); stop is (slight / well defined / deep)
5. 4 words used to describe the muzzle \_\_\_\_\_
6. A Dudley nose is tolerated. T / F
7. Eyes - \_\_\_\_\_(shape); \_\_\_\_\_(size); \_\_\_\_\_(set); \_\_\_\_\_(colour)
8. Ears - \_\_\_\_\_(size); \_\_\_\_\_(set); \_\_\_\_\_(carried)
9. Jaw is broad and square; bite is even or slightly undershot. T / F
10. The body should appear s\_\_\_\_\_
11. The tail is fine and tapering, and may be straight or screw. T / F
12. In gait, each step indicates \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
13. 4 words to describe the coat \_\_\_\_\_
14. Colour(s) \_\_\_\_\_
15. A solid coloured dog should not be penalised. T / F
16. Location of required white markings is \_\_\_\_\_
17. Weight - \_\_\_\_\_

CHOW CHOW

1. Characteristics - \_\_\_\_\_ in appearance
2. 2 unique characteristics - \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
3. Skull is (flat /slightly rounded / domed) and (narrow / broad / oval); with (distinct / little / no) stop
4. The muzzle is tapering to a point like a fox. T / F
5. Eyes - \_\_\_\_\_(size); \_\_\_\_\_(shape); \_\_\_\_\_(colour)
6. Ears - \_\_\_\_\_(size); \_\_\_\_\_(carried); \_\_\_\_\_(set)
7. Ears give characteristic expression of \_\_\_\_\_
8. Tongue, gums, flews and roof of mouth are \_\_\_\_\_
9. Hindquarters – what gives characteristic gait? \_\_\_\_\_
10. Feet are small, round and cat-like. T / F
11. Tail - \_\_\_\_\_(set); \_\_\_\_\_(carriage)
12. Abundant stand-off coat. Outer coat texture \_\_\_\_\_; undercoat texture \_\_\_\_\_
13. Colour(s) \_\_\_\_\_
14. Minimum height - \_\_\_\_\_

DALMATIAN

1. S\_\_\_\_\_ in outline, free from c\_\_\_\_\_ and l\_\_\_\_\_
2. Head is (rather long / of fair length / moderately short) and r\_\_\_\_\_
3. Muzzle is short and powerful, never snipey, with ample lips. T / F
4. Eyes - \_\_\_\_\_(size); \_\_\_\_\_(shape); \_\_\_\_\_(set)
5. The colour of the eyes is dark in black-spotted and amber in liver-spotted dogs. T / F
6. Ears - \_\_\_\_\_(set); \_\_\_\_\_(size); \_\_\_\_\_(carried)
7. There are never spots on the ears. T / F
8. Forelegs are perfectly \_\_\_\_\_ with strong \_\_\_\_\_ bone.
9. The chest is (not too wide / wide / very wide); d\_\_\_\_\_ and c\_\_\_\_\_
10. Feet are cat-feet. T / F
11. 3 terms used to describe gait \_\_\_\_\_
12. 5 words describing coat \_\_\_\_\_
13. Ground colour is \_\_\_\_\_
14. Size of spots \_\_\_\_\_
15. Where are the spots smaller? \_\_\_\_\_
16. Spots may run together. T / F
17. Ideal height – Dogs \_\_\_\_\_; Bitches \_\_\_\_\_

## EURASIER

1. A \_\_\_\_\_ sized dog of \_\_\_\_\_ type
2. Length of back (slightly longer than / almost equal to / slightly shorter than) height at withers
3. Length of muzzle (slightly longer than / almost equal to / slightly shorter than) length of skull
4. Shape of head \_\_\_\_\_; planes of bridge of nose and skull \_\_\_\_\_
5. Stop is (well defined / barely defined / sloping)
6. Cheeks are pronounced. T / F
7. Eyes - \_\_\_\_\_ (size); \_\_\_\_\_ (colour); Lid aperture \_\_\_\_\_
8. Ears - \_\_\_\_\_ (size); \_\_\_\_\_ (shape); \_\_\_\_\_ (carried)
9. Tips of ears and centre of stop form \_\_\_\_\_
10. Bite may be either scissor or pincer. T / F
11. Forechest (is / is not) well developed.
12. The hock is (short / of good length / long)
13. The feet are round and compact; free from long hair. T / F
14. Hair on the tail is b\_\_\_\_\_. Carried \_\_\_\_\_
15. Coat is (single / double).
16. Longer hair on the neck forms a mane. T / F
17. Colour(s) \_\_\_\_\_
18. Height – Dogs \_\_\_\_\_; Bitches \_\_\_\_\_
19. Weight – Dogs \_\_\_\_\_; Bitches \_\_\_\_\_
20. Ideals to aim for in size \_\_\_\_\_

## KEESHOND

1. Head is \_\_\_\_\_-like with small, p\_\_\_\_\_ ears
2. In general appearance the body is described as \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_
3. Temperament shows marked (herding / sporting / guarding) tendency
4. Skull is (flat / slightly rounded / domed) and stop is (slight / definite / pronounced)
5. Eyes - \_\_\_\_\_ (size); \_\_\_\_\_ (shape); \_\_\_\_\_ (set); \_\_\_\_\_ (colour)
6. Special characteristic relating to the eyes is \_\_\_\_\_
7. Ears - \_\_\_\_\_ (size); \_\_\_\_\_ (shape); \_\_\_\_\_ (set); \_\_\_\_\_ (carried)
8. The muzzle is dark and the lips are black. T / F
9. Neck moderately (long / short) and (straight / arched), covered in \_\_\_\_\_
10. Body length from withers to tail is (less than / equal to / more than) height at withers
11. Feet - \_\_\_\_\_ (shape); \_\_\_\_\_ (colour)
12. 4 words describing gait - c\_\_\_\_\_, b\_\_\_\_\_, s\_\_\_\_\_, s\_\_\_\_\_
13. Harsh coat with dense ruff, feathering on forelegs and profuse light coloured trousers. T / F
14. Colour(s) \_\_\_\_\_
15. Ideal height – Dogs \_\_\_\_\_; Bitches \_\_\_\_\_

## LHASA APSO

1. Gives the appearance of \_\_\_\_\_
2. Skull is moderately narrow & \_\_\_\_\_ to a marked degree
3. Length of muzzle \_\_\_\_\_ cm (\_\_\_\_\_ ins)
4. Length of muzzle = \_\_\_\_\_ length of head
5. Eyes - \_\_\_\_\_ (size); \_\_\_\_\_ (set); \_\_\_\_\_ (colour)
6. Ears are pendant & heavily feathered. What else is an asset? \_\_\_\_\_
7. Mouth - \_\_\_\_\_ bite
8. Body length is (less than / equal to / greater than) height at withers
9. Tail - \_\_\_\_\_ (set); \_\_\_\_\_ (carried)
10. Gait – f\_\_\_\_\_ and j\_\_\_\_\_
11. Coat is (double / single)
12. Heavy head furnishings; good fall over eyes; good whiskers and beard. T / F
13. Colour(s) \_\_\_\_\_
14. Ideal height – Dogs \_\_\_\_\_; Bitches \_\_\_\_\_

## SCHIPPERKE

1. S \_\_\_\_\_, c \_\_\_\_\_, a \_\_\_\_\_ dog
2. Expression \_\_\_\_\_
3. Skull fairly (narrow / broad), (flat / slightly rounded / domed), with (definite / sloping / little) stop
4. Muzzle (short / moderate / long) in length and (square / fine / broad)
5. Eyes - \_\_\_\_\_ (shape); \_\_\_\_\_ (colour)
6. Ears - \_\_\_\_\_ (size); \_\_\_\_\_ (shape); \_\_\_\_\_ (carried)
7. Neck is rather (long / short)
8. Hindquarters are lighter than forequarters. T / F
9. 3 types of acceptable tail \_\_\_\_\_
10. Gait is a long, brisk stride. T / F
11. Coat – smooth on \_\_\_\_\_; long, erect & thick on \_\_\_\_\_
12. Colour(s) \_\_\_\_\_
13. Weight - \_\_\_\_\_

## SHAR PEI

1. 3 characteristics \_\_\_\_\_
2. Size of head is \_\_\_\_\_
3. Muzzle is moderately broad and full with no suggestion of tapering. T / F
4. Profuse wrinkle on forehead and cheeks. T / F
5. Eyes - \_\_\_\_\_ (size); \_\_\_\_\_ (shape); \_\_\_\_\_ (colour)
6. Expression is \_\_\_\_\_
7. Any eye problems? \_\_\_\_\_
8. Ears - \_\_\_\_\_ (size); \_\_\_\_\_ (shape); \_\_\_\_\_ (set); \_\_\_\_\_ (carried)
9. Mouth - \_\_\_\_\_ (bite); \_\_\_\_\_ (colour)
10. Padding of lower lip should not \_\_\_\_\_
11. Neck is (short / medium / long) in length with (some / moderate / ample) loose skin
12. Height at withers (greater than / approximately equal to / shorter than) length from shoulders to buttocks
13. Adult dogs should show moderate wrinkling over the entire body. T / F
14. 3 ways for tail to be carried \_\_\_\_\_
15. Coat is (double / single) and extremely \_\_\_\_\_
16. Length of coat – short and bristly \_\_\_\_\_ cm (\_\_\_\_ ins) OR longer & thicker \_\_\_\_\_ (cm) (\_\_\_\_ ins) to \_\_\_\_\_ cm (\_\_\_\_ ins)
17. Colour(s) \_\_\_\_\_
18. Height - \_\_\_\_\_

## SHIH TZU

1. Distinctly \_\_\_\_\_ carriage and ' \_\_\_\_\_ ' face
2. What gives this special effect to the face? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Head (broad / narrow), (square / round / oval), (narrow / wide) between the eyes
4. 4 words to used describe the muzzle \_\_\_\_\_
5. Eyes - \_\_\_\_\_ (size); \_\_\_\_\_ (shape); \_\_\_\_\_ (colour); \_\_\_\_\_ (set)
6. Ears - \_\_\_\_\_ (size); \_\_\_\_\_ (set); \_\_\_\_\_ (carried)
7. Mouth is w \_\_\_\_\_; bite \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_
8. Legs are (short / medium / long) in length with (fine / round / ample) bone
9. Body (shorter than / equal to / longer than) height at withers
10. Feet are rounded, firm and well covered with hair. T / F
11. Gait is a \_\_\_\_\_ and s \_\_\_\_\_ f \_\_\_\_\_
12. What is shown in the rear action? \_\_\_\_\_
13. Coat (single / double); long, dense and (is / is not) curly
14. Colour(s) \_\_\_\_\_
15. Height - \_\_\_\_\_
16. Ideal weight - \_\_\_\_\_

## TIBETAN TERRIER

1. Outline is \_\_\_\_\_
2. Length of skull is \_\_\_\_\_, described as neither \_\_\_\_\_ nor absolutely \_\_\_\_\_ between ears
3. Stop is (slight / marked / exaggerated)
4. Head well furnished with long hair, forward over eyes, and having a small beard. T / F
5. Expression is r \_\_\_\_\_
6. Eyes - \_\_\_\_\_ (size); \_\_\_\_\_ (shape); \_\_\_\_\_ (set); \_\_\_\_\_ (colour)
7. Ears - \_\_\_\_\_ (size); \_\_\_\_\_ (shape); \_\_\_\_\_ (set); \_\_\_\_\_ (carried)
8. 2 acceptable bites are \_\_\_\_\_
9. Length of body (shorter than / equal to / longer than) height at withers
10. Both fore and hindquarters are sparsely furnished. T / F
11. Feet - \_\_\_\_\_ (size); \_\_\_\_\_ (shape); heavily furnished between toes and pads Yes / No
12. Unusual characteristic of the feet is \_\_\_\_\_
13. Tail very well feathered, set on fairly high and carried in a gay curl over back. T / F
14. Coat is (single / double), (short / medium length / long) and (fine / silky / woolly)
15. Colour(s) \_\_\_\_\_
16. Height – Dogs \_\_\_\_\_; Bitches \_\_\_\_\_

### Answers:

**Boston Terrier:** 1. Determination, strength, activity, style of high order 2. Balance, expression, colour and white markings 3. Striking square 4. Square, flat, well defined 5. Short, square, wide, deep 6. F 7. Round, large, wide apart, dark 8. Small, as near to corners of skull as possible, erect 9. T 10. Short (square O.K.) 11. T 12. Grace, power 13. Short, smooth, bright, fine 14. Brindle, seal or black with required white markings 15. F 16. Muzzle band, blaze & forechest 17. Not to exceed 11.4kg (25lbs)

**Chow Chow:** 1. Leonine 2. Stilted gait, bluish-black tongue 3. Flat, broad, little 4. F 5. Small, almond, dark (some allowance for lighter coloured dogs) 6. Small, stiffly erect, well forward over eyes & wide apart 7. A scowl 8. Bluish-black, black 9. Hocks well let down & perfectly straight 10. T 11. High, well over back 12. Rather coarse, soft & woolly 13. Whole coloured black, red, blue, fawn, cream or white; or parti-colour 14. 46cm (18ins)

**Dalmatian:** 1. Symmetrical, coarseness, lumbar 2. Of fair length, refined 3. F 4. Medium, round, moderately well apart 5. T 6. Rather high, moderate, close to head 7. F 8. Straight, round 9. Not too wide, deep, capacious 10. T 11. Any of smooth, powerful, rhythmic, long stride, great freedom 12. Short, hard, dense, sleek, glossy 13. Pure white 14. 5c to 20c coin 15. On extremities 16. F 17. 58-61cm (23-24ins); 56-58cm (22-23ins)

**Eurasier:** 1. Medium, Spitz 2. Slightly longer 3. Almost equal to 4. Wedge-shaped, parallel 5. Barely defined 6. F 7. Medium, dark, slightly slanting 8. Medium, triangular, pricked 9. A nearly equilateral triangle 10. T 11. Is 12. Of good length 13. F 14. Bushy, lying bent over back, bent slightly sideways or rolled up 15. Double 16. F 17. All colours and colour combinations except white, white patches or liver 18. 52-60cm (20½-23½ins); 48-56cm (19-22ins) 19. 23-32kg (50-70lbs); 18-26kg (40-57lbs) 20. Mid range

**Keeshond:** 1. Fox, pointed 2. Short, compact 3. Guarding 4. Flat, definite 5. Medium, almond, oblique, dark 6. Well defined 'spectacles' – pencilled black line from corner of eye to ear 7. Small, ivy-leaf, neither too wide nor meeting, erect 8. T 9. Long, arched, profuse coat forming a large ruff 10. Equal to 11. Round & cat-like, cream 12. Clean, brisk, straight, sharp 13. T 14. Mixture of grey & black 15. 46cm (18ins); 43cm (17ins)

**Lhasa Apso:** 1. Well balanced, solid dog 2. Falls away behind the eyes 3. 3.8, 1½ 4. One third 5. Medium, frontally placed, dark 6. Dark tips 7. Reverse scissor 8. Greater than 9. High, well over back and not like a pot-hook 10. Free, jaunty 11. Double 12. T 13. Golden, sandy, honey, dark grizzle, slate, smoke, parti-colour, black, white, brown 14. 25cm (10ins); slightly smaller

**Schipperke:** 1. Small, cobby, active 2. Sharp, foxy 3. Narrow, flat, little 4. Moderate, fine 5. More oval than round, dark brown 6. Moderate length, not too broad at base tapering to a point, stiffly erect 7. Short 8. T 9. Naturally tailless, full length tightly curled & carried over back, fully coated partial length (this one not desirable) 10. F 11. Head, ears, legs, also close on back & sides; neck (mane & ruff), culottes on back of thighs 12. Usually black. Other whole colours permissible 13. 5½-7½kg (12-16lbs)

**Shar Pei:** 1. Loose skin, frowning expression, harsh bristly 2. Relatively large 3. T 4. F 5. Medium, almond, dark 6. Frowning 7. No disturbance due to folds, skin or hair. No entropion 8. Very small, triangular, high & well forward over eyes, tips pointing towards eyes 9. Scissor, tongue, roof of mouth, gums & flews bluish/black 10. Interfere with the bite 11. Medium, some 12. Approx. equal to 13. F 14. High & curved, in a tight curl, curved over 15. Single, harsh 16. Under 1.25, ½; 1.25 (½) to 2.5 (1) 17. All solid colours 18. 46-51cm (18-20ins)

**Shih Tzu:** 1. Arrogant, chrysanthemum-like 2. Hair growing upwards on the muzzle 3. Broad, round, wide 4. Any of wide, square, short, not wrinkled, flat, hairy 5. Large, round, dark, placed well apart 6. Large, slightly below crown of skull, drooping 7. Wide, slightly undershot, level 8. Short, ample 9. Longer than 10. T 11. Arrogant, smooth flowing 12. Full pads 13. Double, is not 14. All, parti-colours 15. No more than 27cm (10½ins) 16. 4½-7½kg (10-17lbs)

**Tibetan Terrier:** 1. Square 2. Medium, domed, flat 3. Marked 4. T 5. Resolute 6. Large, round, fairly wide apart, dark brown 7. Not too large, V-shaped, high on side of skull, pendant 8. Scissor or reverse scissor 9. Equal to 10. F 11. Large, round, yes 12. No arch, stand well down on pads 13. T 14. Double, long, fine 15. White, golden, cream, grey, smoke, black, parti & tri- colour (any colour except chocolate & liver) 16. 36-41cm (14-16ins); slightly smaller

NAME THE BREED!!

- Length of coat should be such as to still reveal the body proportions \_\_\_\_\_
- Balanced, strong, muscular, active dog of good demeanour \_\_\_\_\_
- Lively, highly intelligent, smooth coated, short headed, compactly built, ... \_\_\_\_\_
- Small cobby active dog, with sharp foxy expression \_\_\_\_\_
- Compact, short-coupled and well balanced dog, leonine in appearance \_\_\_\_\_
- Coat is short, smooth, bright and fine in texture \_\_\_\_\_
- Eyes, set moderately well apart, medium size, round, bright and sparkling \_\_\_\_\_
- Sturdy, abundantly but not excessively coated dog \_\_\_\_\_
- Ears dark, small ivy-leaf in shape, erect, velvety texture \_\_\_\_\_
- Relatively loose skin, frowning expression, harsh bristly \_\_\_\_\_
- Dogs larger and more powerful than bitches \_\_\_\_\_
- Sturdy, medium sized, long haired, generally square outline \_\_\_\_\_
- Gait arrogant, smooth flowing, ... strong rear action showing full pad \_\_\_\_\_
- Heavy head furnishings with good fall over eyes, good whiskers and beard \_\_\_\_\_
- Determination, strength and activity, with style of high order \_\_\_\_\_
- Free and jaunty in movement \_\_\_\_\_
- Minimum height to be 46cm (18ins) \_\_\_\_\_
- Feet are well padded, round, cat-like, tight, cream in colour \_\_\_\_\_
- Tongue, roof of mouth, gums and flews bluish black (2 breeds) \_\_\_\_\_
- Mouth slightly undershot or level/even (2 breeds) \_\_\_\_\_
- Weight about 5½-7½kg (12-16lbs) \_\_\_\_\_

Answers: Eurasier, Dalmatian, Boston, Schipperke, Chow, Boston, Dalmatian, Shih Tzu, Keeshond, Shar Pei, Shar Pei, Tibetan Terrier, Shih Tzu, Lhasa, Boston, Lhasa, Chow, Keeshond, Shar Pei/Chow, Shih Tzu/Boston, Schipperke

WHOSE HEAD??

	Skull moderately narrow, not quite flat, short foreface with medium stop, muzzle about 3.8cm (1½ins) long but not square
	Skull square, flat on top, cheeks flat, brow abrupt and stop well defined; muzzle short, square, wide and deep, shorter in length than in width or depth and approximately one-third length of skull
	Skull of medium length, neither domed nor absolutely flat between ears; marked stop but not exaggerated; muzzle strong, equal in length to skull; well furnished with long hair, falling forward but not affecting ability to see
	Head relatively large, skull flat and broad, moderate stop; muzzle moderately broad and full with no suggestion of tapering; lips and top of muzzle slightly padded
	Head of fair length, entirely free from wrinkle; skull flat, reasonably broad between ears but refined; moderate stop; muzzle long and powerful
	Well-proportioned, wedge-shaped head when seen from above; definite stop; dark muzzle equal to length of flat skull, neither coarse nor snipey; nose black
	Skull not round, but fairly broad, flat, with little stop; muzzle moderate in length, fine but not weak, well filled under eyes; nose black and small
	Head broad, round, wide between ears; muzzle of ample width, square, short, not wrinkled, flat and hairy; about one inch from top of nose to definite stop; nose level or slightly tip-tilted

Answers: Lhasa, Boston, Tibetan Terrier, Shar Pei, Dalmatian, Keeshond, Schipperke, Shih Tzu

## PRACTICE MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS

1. The tail of the *Shar Pei* is carried  
(a) high and curved (b) curved over  
(c) in a tight curl (d) any of the above  
(e) none of the above
2. The mouth of the *Tibetan Terrier* is  
(a) scissor or reverse scissor bite  
(b) scissor bite  
(c) slightly undershot or level bite
3. The eyes of the *Lhasa Apso* are  
(a) dark, medium size, almond shaped, obliquely set  
(b) dark, medium size, frontally placed, not full  
(c) dark, large, round, placed well apart but not prominent
4. The body of the *Boston Terrier*  
(a) appears relatively short; broad, straight topline with tail set on high  
(b) should appear short; topline level and rump curves slightly to set on of tail  
(c) short and compact; topline slightly sloping from withers to set on of tail
5. The colour of the *Chow Chow*  
(a) any whole colour, shaded with patches, or parti-coloured  
(b) black, red, blue, fawn, cream, white, or parti-coloured  
(c) whole coloured black, red, blue, fawn, cream or white
6. The feet of the *Tibetan Terrier*  
(a) small, rounded, firm and well covered with hair  
(b) round and cat-like, with good pads; well feathered  
(c) large, round, heavily furnished with hair; standing well down on pads
7. The eyes of the *Shar Pei*  
(a) medium size, dark, almond shaped with frowning expression  
(b) dark and small, triangular shaped with scowling expression  
(c) moderate size, round, bright and sparkling with intelligent expression
8. The temperament of the *Dalmatian*  
(a) of good demanour  
(b) proud dignified bearing; loyal and faithful  
(c) friendly, lively dog; excellent disposition
9. The coat of the *Shih Tzu*  
(a) topcoat heavy, straight and hard, of good length with dense undercoat  
(b) long, dense, not curly, with good undercoat  
(c) topcoat profuse, fine, long, either straight or waved, woolly undercoat
10. The ears of the *Keeshond*  
(a) dark, small ivy-leafed in shape, of velvety texture and carried erect  
(b) medium size, V-shaped, covered with dense hair, carried semi-erect  
(c) moderately large, ivy-leaf shape, well set on head, soft texture and carried erect

Answers: 1. d 2. a 3. b 4. b 5. c 6. c 7. a 8. c 9. b 10. a